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### Before the FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Washington, DC 20554

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In the Matter of			APR 1 5 2005
Amendment of Section 73.202(b) Table of Allotments FM Broadcast Stations (Humboldt and Pawnee City, Nebraska and	)	MB Docket No	Federal Communications Commission Office of Secretary

)

To:

Office of the Secretary

Attn:

Assistant Chief, Audio Division

Media Bureau

Valley Falls, Kansas)

### **PETITION FOR RULE MAKING**

Cumulus Licensing LLC ("Cumulus"), permittee of Channel 244A, Humboldt, Nebraska, by its counsel, hereby submits this Petition for Rule Making, which proposes to delete Channel 244A at Humboldt, Nebraska, and allot Channel 245C2 at Valley Falls, Kansas as that community's first local service. If this Petition is granted, Cumulus will file an application for Channel 245C2 at Valley Falls and construct the facilities as authorized. The following table summarizes the changes requested in this Petition:

City	Channel		
•	Existing	Proposed	
Humboldt, Nebraska	244A		
Valley Falls, Kansas		245C2	

### I. Technical Analysis

1. As demonstrated in the attached Engineering Statement, Channel 245C2 can be allotted to Valley Falls at coordinates 39-15-00 North Latitude, 95-36-30 West Longitude consistent with Section 73.207 the Commission's Rules with respect to all existing and proposed

No. of Copies roo'd 0 +4 List ABCDE MB 05 -38 domestic allotments and facilities. See Table I. A 70 dBu signal can be provided to Valley Falls from the proposed reference coordinates. See Figure 2. This relocation will result in a predicted net gain in area of 5,945 sq. km and in population of 303,094 persons within the proposed 60 dBu contour. See Engineering Statement.<sup>1</sup>

- 2. The loss area will remain well served, except for an area encompassing 18 persons that will continue to receive only one aural service. See Figures 3 and 4. However, this remaining gray area is considered de minimis. See Seabrook, Texas, et al., 10 FCC Rcd 9360 (1995). In addition, even if this gray area were not de minimis, the provision of a first local service at Valley Falls (2000 U.S. Census population 1,254) under priority 3 outweighs the creation of gray area to 18 persons under priority 2. See Meeker and Craig, Colorado, 15 FCC Rcd 23858 (2000); Littlefield, Wolfforth, and Tahoka, Texas, 12 FCC Rcd 3215 (1997); Bowdon, Griffin, Hogansville, and Sparta, Georgia, 6 FCC Rcd 4863 (1991). Finally, in order ensure that these 18 persons are not deprived of a potential service, Cumulus proposes the allotment of Channel 256A at Pawnee City, Nebraska (2000 U.S. Census population 1,033), as its first local service. Channel 256A can be allotted to Pawnee City at coordinates 39-59-28 North Latitude, 97-07-50 West Longitude consistent with Section 73.207 the Commission's Rules with respect to all existing and proposed domestic allotments and facilities. See Table 2. A 70 dBu signal can be provided to Pawnee City from the proposed reference coordinates. See Figure 3. Should this channel be allotted to Pawnee City, Cumulus hereby states that it will apply for the channel and if authorized, will construct the facility.
- 3. Cumulus recognizes that under Commission precedent the loss of reception service cannot be cured through the provision of vacant allotments. *See Sells, Arizona*, 19 FCC

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The figures for the loss areas represent a potential, rather than an actual service, because the proposed station is an unbuilt facility.

Rcd 22459 (2004), pet. for recon. pending. However, there is no loss of actual reception service here, and thus the context in Sells is distinguishable. In Sells, the Commission was concerned with replacing an existing service. Here, Cumulus is proposing a vacant allotment to replace another vacant allotment (i.e. potential service).

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### II. Change in Community of License

- 4. Cumulus desires to change the community of license from Humboldt, Nebraska to Valley Falls, Kansas under the guidelines set forth in *Amendment of the Commission's Rules Regarding Modification of FM and TV Authorizations to Specify a New Community of License*, 4 FCC Rcd 4870 (1989), *recons. granted in part*, 5 FCC Rcd 7094 (1990). There, the Commission stated that a station may change its community of license without subjecting the license to other expressions of interest if (1) the proposed allotment is mutually exclusive with the current allotment; (2) the current community of license will not be deprived of its only local service; and (3) the proposed arrangement of allotments is preferred under the Commission's allotment priorities.
- 5. These criteria are met here. First, the proposed use of Channel 245C2 at Valley Falls is mutually exclusive with the current use of Channel 244A at Humboldt. See Table I. Second, Humboldt will not be deprived of its only local service because the proposed station is an unbuilt facility. The Commission has held that the removal of unbuilt facilities does not present the same loss of service concerns as the removal of an operating station that the public has become reliant upon. See, e.g., Linden, Texas, et al., 16 FCC Rcd 10853, 10854 (2001); Grand Isle and Empire, Louisiana, 15 FCC Rcd 9162, 9163 (2000); Chatom and Grove Hill, Alabama, 12 FCC Rcd 7664, 7665 (1997). Finally, the provision of a first local service to Valley Falls (2000 U.S. Census population 1,254), and the loss of a potential first local service at Humboldt (2000 U.S. Census population 941) both fall under Priority 3. See Revision of FM

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Assignment Policies and Procedures, 90 FCC 2d 88 (1982). However, the Commission has held that under priority 3, the provision of service to the larger community is preferred. See, e.g., Ardmore, Alabama, et. al., 17 FCC Rcd 16332, 16334-35 (2002); Three Oaks and Bridgman, Michigan, 5 FCC Rcd 1004, 1004 (1990). Therefore, a first local service to Valley Falls is preferred over a first local service to the smaller community of Humboldt.

6. Humboldt and Valley Falls are not located in an Urbanized Area. However, the proposed 70 dBu contour will cover 100% of the Topeka, Kansas Urbanized Area. Therefore, this relocation implicates the Commission's policy regarding the migration of stations into urban See Headland, Alabama and Chattahoochee, Florida, 10 FCC Rcd 10352 (1995) areas. Under Tuck, in ("Headland"); Faye and Richard Tuck, 3 FCC Rcd 5374 (1988) ("Tuck"). making the determination whether to award a community a first local service preference, the Commission will consider (1) the extent to which the station will provide service to the entire Urbanized Area, (2) the relative populations and proximity of the suburban and central city, and, most importantly, (3) the independence of the suburban community. Tuck, 3 FCC Rcd at 5377-78. In this case, from the proposed transmitter site, Channel 245C2 would place a 70 dBu contour 100% of the Topeka Urbanized Area. The population of Valley Falls (2000 U.S. Census population 1,254) is 1% of that of Topeka (2000 U.S. Census population 122,377) and Valley Falls is located 38 km kilometers from Topeka. These figures are similar to those of other suburban communities granted a first local preference. See, e.g., Park City, Montana, 19 FCC Rcd 2092, 2094 (2004) (Park City's population is less than 1% of that of Billings, and Park City is located 21 miles from Billings); Ada, Newcastle and Watonga, Oklahoma, 11 FCC Rcd 16896, 16899 (1996) (Newcastle's population is less than 1% of that of Oklahoma City, and Newcastle is located 15 miles from Oklahoma City). Nevertheless, the Commission has repeatedly stated

that these factors are less important than evidence of independence. *See Headland*, 10 FCC Rcd at 10355. The following analysis of the eight *Tuck* factors demonstrates the independence of Valley Falls from Topeka.

- (1) Extent to which the residents of Valley Falls work in Valley Falls. According to 2000 Census figures, 176 of the 503 employed individuals in Valley Falls, or 35%, work in Valley Falls. See Exhibit 2. This percentage compares favorably with other independent communities. See, e.g., Albemarle and Indian Trail, North Carolina, 16 FCC Rcd 13876 (2001) (11.3% of working-age residents worked in community); Coolidge and Gilbert, Arizona, 11 FCC Rcd 3610 (1996) (13% of Gilbert's working population actually worked in Gilbert).
- (2) Newspapers and other media that cover Valley Falls' local needs and interests. Valley Falls is served by one local newspaper. The Valley Falls Indicator, which is published each Thursday, covers the local needs and interests of Valley Falls. The paper has a total circulation of 2,532 and includes advertisements from Valley Falls' businesses. See Exhibit 2.
- (3) Community leaders and residents perceive Valley Falls as being separate from Topeka. Valley Falls is situated along the Delaware River. It was previously known as Grasshopper Falls and was settled soon after the opening of the Kansas territory in 1854 as a mill town. Grasshopper Falls was platted in 1855, and according to Dana Heinken, the Valley Falls City Clerk, the City was incorporated in 1869. As a result of a grasshopper invasion in the 1870s, the City's name was changed to Delaware and later to Valley Falls. Since its founding, Valley Falls has preserved its past through two city parks, Grasshopper Grove and Memorial Tree Park, and Grasshopper Falls Day

is a yearly event that celebrates the history of Valley Falls. The Valley Falls Historical Society Museum is dedicated to the history of the City. Valley Falls is also host to the Jefferson County 4-H Fair every August. See Exhibit 2.

- (4) Valley Falls has its own local government and elected officials. Valley Falls operates independently of any other government, and is governed by a Mayor and City Council. According to Ms. Heinken, the Mayor is elected to a four-year term. The City Council consists of five members who each serve four-year terms. In addition to these elected positions, the Mayor and Council appoint officials who are responsible for the daily administration of Valley Falls including the City Administrator. The Valley Falls government also has three departments: Public Works, Administration, and Police. The Public Works Department is responsible for the City's water plant, sewer system, streets, and parks. See Exhibit 2.
- (5) Valley Falls has its own zip code, post office, and phone directory. The zip code assigned to Valley Falls is 66088, and the U.S. Postal Service operates an office in Valley Falls. Sprint publishes the Northeast Kansas Regional Telephone Directory, which provides business and residential listings for Valley Falls. This Directory does not include listings for Topeka. See Exhibit 2.
- (6) Valley Falls has its own commercial establishments and health care providers. Valley Falls is home to a number of businesses and commercial establishments. A number of these local businesses identify with the community by using "Valley" or "Valley Falls" in their name, including Valley Falls Health Mart Pharmacy, Valley Falls Organic Restaurant, Valley Falls Indicator, and Valley Hair & Nails. Other Valley Falls retail and commercial businesses include The Barns Bed &

Breakfast, Grasshoppernet, Pia Fried Reality, Stewart Hardware Store, Angelic Antiques, Cruiser's Bar & Grill, Sign of the Times Expresso Bar, Arcadia Antique Mal, Western Auto, Mark's Repair, Maple Street Lumber, Video's on Broadway and Kendall State Bank. See Exhibit 2.

A number of health care providers are located in Valley Falls including Valley Falls Medical Clinic and Dr. Larry Harris Optical. A number of churches are located in Valley Falls, including Calvary Baptist Church, First Christian Church, St. Mary's Immaculate Conception Church, St. Paul Lutheran Church and United Methodist Church. See Exhibit 2.

- (7) Valley Falls is a separate and distinct advertising market from Topeka. The Valley Falls Indicator provides the businesses of Valley Falls with a place to advertise to the residents of Valley Falls without relying on the Topeka advertising market. See Exhibit 2.
- (8) Valley Falls has its own library, schools, fire protection, and police protection. Delaware Township operates the Delaware Township Library in Valley Falls. Reading materials and public reference materials are available to the residents of Valley Falls at the library. The Valley Falls United Schools District administers the schools in Valley Falls, which include Valley Falls Elementary School, Valley Falls Middle School, and Valley Falls High School. Valley Falls has its own police department, and according to Ms. Heinken, fire protection for Valley Falls is provided by Delaware Township. See Exhibit 2.

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7. Valley Falls is clearly independent of Topeka and therefore deserving of a first local service. As demonstrated above, Valley Falls satisfies all of the independent community indicia required by *Tuck*.

### III. Conclusion

8. For the foregoing reasons the Commission should delete Channel 244A at Humboldt, Nebraska, and allot Channel 245C2 at Valley Falls, Kansas, as that community's first local service. In addition, Ch. 256A can be allotted to Pawnee City, Nebraska as its first local service. Cumulus reiterates that if the Commission allots Channel 245C2 at Valley Falls and Channel 256A to Pawnee City, Nebraska, it will file an application and construct the facilities as authorized. The Commission should promptly issue a Notice of Proposed Rule Making as described herein.

Respectfully submitted,

CUMULUS LICENSING LLC

By:

Mark N. Lipp

Scott Woodworth

Vinson & Elkins L.L.P.

1455 Pennsylvania Ave, NW

Suite 600

Washington, DC 20004-1008

(202) 639-6500

Its Counsel

April 15, 2005

# ENGINEERING STATEMENT IN SUPPORT OF PETITION FOR RULEMAKING AMENDMENT OF THE FM TABLE OF ALLOTMENTS HUMBOLDT, NEBRASKA AND VALLEY FALLS, KANSAS

**APRIL 2005** 

#### ENGINEERING STATEMENT

### IN SUPPORT OF PETITION FOR RULEMAKING

### AMENDMENT OF THE FM TABLE OF ALLOTMENTS

### HUMBOLDT, NEBRASKA AND VALLEY FALLS, KANSAS

#### **APRIL 2005**

### **SUMMARY**

The following engineering statement has been prepared on behalf of **Cumulus Licensing**, **LLC**, permittee for a new, unbuilt, Class A FM broadcast station at Humboldt, Nebraska as specified in FCC File Number BNPH-20041230ADE, FCC ID 164159. **Cumulus** proposes to amend the Table of Allotments as follows:

	Chan	nel
City	<b>Existing</b>	Proposed
Humboldt, Nebraska	CH 244A	_
Valley Falls, Kansas	_	CH 245C2

#### ALLOCATION

This petition is based on the Commission's Rules which allow for the amendment of the Table of Allotments where the amended allotment would occur on a mutually exclusive co or adjacent channel. In this case, the proposed allotment for Channel 245C2 at Valley Falls, Kansas is short spaced to the allotment coordinates for Channel 244A at Humboldt, Nebraska as shown on *Table I*, attached.

<u>Table 1</u> is an allocation study demonstrating that Channel 245C2 can be allocated to Valley Falls, Kansas without any additional changes to the Table of Allotments. The proposed allotment coordinates and city reference coordinates are specified below:

	<u>Coordinates</u>	<u>Distance - kM</u>
CH 245C2 Allotment	N.L. 39° 15' 00"	0
	W.L. 95° 36' 30"	
Valley Falls, Kansas	N.L. 39° 20' 36" W.L. 95° 27' 36"	16.45 kilometers

### **COMMUNITY DATA**

Valley Falls, Kansas is located in Jefferson County, Kansas. The 2000 U.S. Census population for Jefferson County is 18,426 persons, while the 2000 U.S. Census for Valley Falls was 1,264 persons. This compares to Humboldt, Nebraska which had a 2000 Census population of 941 persons. Valley Falls is not a part of any urbanized area. The closest urbanized area is Topeka, Kansas based on *Figure 1*, attached. Jefferson County, Kansas lies entirely outside the Topeka, Kansas urbanized area.

#### **COVERAGE AREA**

Figure 2 is a map depicting the 70 dBu and 60 dBu contours for a 50 kW @ 150 m HAAT full class C2 facility at the proposed reference coordinates. The proposed reference coordinates are located 16.45 kilometers from the city reference coordinates which is well within the 32.5 kilometer nominal reference distance for a 70 dBu contour for 50 kW @ 150 m HAAT. Therefore, the proposed allotment coordinates will provide greater than 70 dBu coverage for all of Valley Falls, Kansas.

### **GAINS AND LOSSES**

The proposed amendment to the Table of Allotments proposes allotment coordinates 103.6 kM from the Channel 244A allotment coordinates for Humboldt, Nebraska. There is no overlap between the 60 dBu contours of the proposed Channel 245C2 allotment for Valley Falls, Kansas and the present allotment for Channel 244A at Humboldt, Nebraska. The gain area will encompass an area of 8,510.5 square kilometers and a 2000 Census population of 320,332 persons when compared to the Channel 244A CP facility which encompasses an area of 2,565.1 square kilometers and a 2000 Census population of 11,522 persons.

<u>Figure 3</u> depicts the authorized Channel 244A 60 dBu contour and the 60 dBu contours of the following FM facilities plotted in green:

City/State	Frequency	Class
Seneca, KS	92.1	Α
Beatrice, NE	92.9	C1
Lincoln, NE	106.3	C1
Fairbury, NE	99.5	C1
Nebraska City, NE	97.7	C1
Omaha, NE	100.7	C
	Seneca, KS Beatrice, NE Lincoln, NE Fairbury, NE Nebraska City, NE	Seneca, KS 92.1 Beatrice, NE 92.9 Lincoln, NE 106.3 Fairbury, NE 99.5 Nebraska City, NE 97.7

Call Sign	City/State	Frequency	<u>Class</u>
KEFM	Omaha, NE	96.1	C
KNZA	Hiawatha, KS	103.9	C2
KNCY-FM	Auburn, NE	103.1	<b>C</b> 3
KKBZ	Clarinda, IA	99.3	C2
KLZA	Falls City, NE	101.3	C3

Figure 4 depicts the authorized Channel 244A 60 dBu contour and the authorized 2 mV/m daytime groundwave contours for the following AM facilities plotted in green. Also depicted on this map is the KFAB 0.5 mV/m nighttime groundwave contour which is plotted in red.

Call Sign	City/State	<b>Frequency</b>	Description
KFAB	Omaha, NE	1110	Night
WIBW	Topeka, KS	580	Day
KYFR	Shenandoah, IA	920	Day
KTNC	Falls City, NE	1230	Day
KMA	Shenandoah, IA	960	Day
KNCY	Nebraska City, NE	1600	Day
KOMJ	Omaha, NE	590	Day
KOIL	Plattsmouth, NE	1020	Day
KFAB	Omaha, NE	1110	Day

Based on the analysis herein, deletion of Channel 244A at Humboldt will result in no white or gray area during daytime hours. During daytime hours, a minimum of four primary aural services are provided to the Channel 244A 60 dBu service area. During nighttime hours, there are a minimum of two primary aural services provided to the community of Humboldt and to 99.5% of the area within the authorized Channel 244A 60 dBu contour. The only area receiving one nighttime primary service is located southeast of Pawnee City in Pawnee County, Nebraska and has a population of 18 persons.

<u>Table 2</u> is an allocation study for Channel 256A, Pawnee City, Nebraska, for coordinates located at N.L. 39° 59' 28", W.L. 96° 07' 50". These coordinates are not mutually exclusive with any other record in the FCC database and provide 100% coverage of the gray area. The predicted 60 dBu for these reference coordinates covers an area of 2,568 square kilometers with a population of 17,645 persons. The 70 dBu contour covers 100% of Pawnee City which has no aural outlet.

### **CONCLUSION**

The proposed deletion of Channel 244A at Humboldt, Nebraska and the proposed addition of Channel 245C2 at Valley Falls, Kansas is believed to comply with all applicable FCC allocation Rules and Policies and will result in a new first local service to Valley Falls, Kansas.

The foregoing was prepared on behalf of Cumulus Licensing, LLC by Clarence M. Beverage of Communications Technologies, Inc., Marlton, New Jersey, whose qualifications are a matter of record with the Federal Communications Commission. The statements herein are true and correct of his own knowledge, except such statements made on information and belief, and as to these statements he believes them to be true and correct.

Clarence M. Beverage

for Communications Technologies, Inc. Marlton, New Jersey

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me,

this 14th day of April\_\_\_\_\_, 2005,

Esther G. Sperbeck\_, NOTARY PUBLIC

**ESTHER G. SPERBECK** NOTARY PUBLIC OF NEW JERSEY MY COMMISSION EXPIRES OCT 15, 2007

TABLE 1
CH 245C2 ALLOCATION STUDY
VALLEY FALLS, KANSAS APRIL 2005

Search of channel 245 (96.9 MHz Class C2) at 39-15-00.0 N, 95-36-30.0 W.

CALL	CITY	ST	CHN	CL	DIST	SEP	BRNG	CLEARANCE
ALLOTMENT	HUMBOLDT	NE	244	A	103.63	106.00	344.8	-2.4
KMAJ-FM	TOPEKA	KS	299	С	36.41	35.00	226.9	1.4
KKOW-FM	PITTSBURG	KS	245	C1	225.99	224.00	162.0	2.0
RMDD-124	EMPORIA	KS	244	Α	108.45	106.00	210.3	2.5
CUMULUS	HUMBOLDT	NE	244	Α	113.38	106.00	344.2	7.4
K2 KX	SEWARD	NE	245	C1	232.79	224,00	333.8	8.8
KRBZ	KANSAS CITY	MO	243	C0	97.97	89.00	104.7	9.0
KZPL	LEE'S SUMMIT	MO	247	C1	99.81	79.00	99.9	20.8
KNIM-FM	MARYVILLE	MO	246	C3	138.14	117.00	23.1	21.1
KMAJ-APP	SHAWNEE	KS	299	C1	56.58	27.00	117.7	29.6
KACZ	RILEY	KS	242	C3	87.10	56.00	268.6	31.1
KJCK-FM	JUNCTION CITY	KS	248	C1	112.25	79.00	256.9	33.2

### TABLE 2

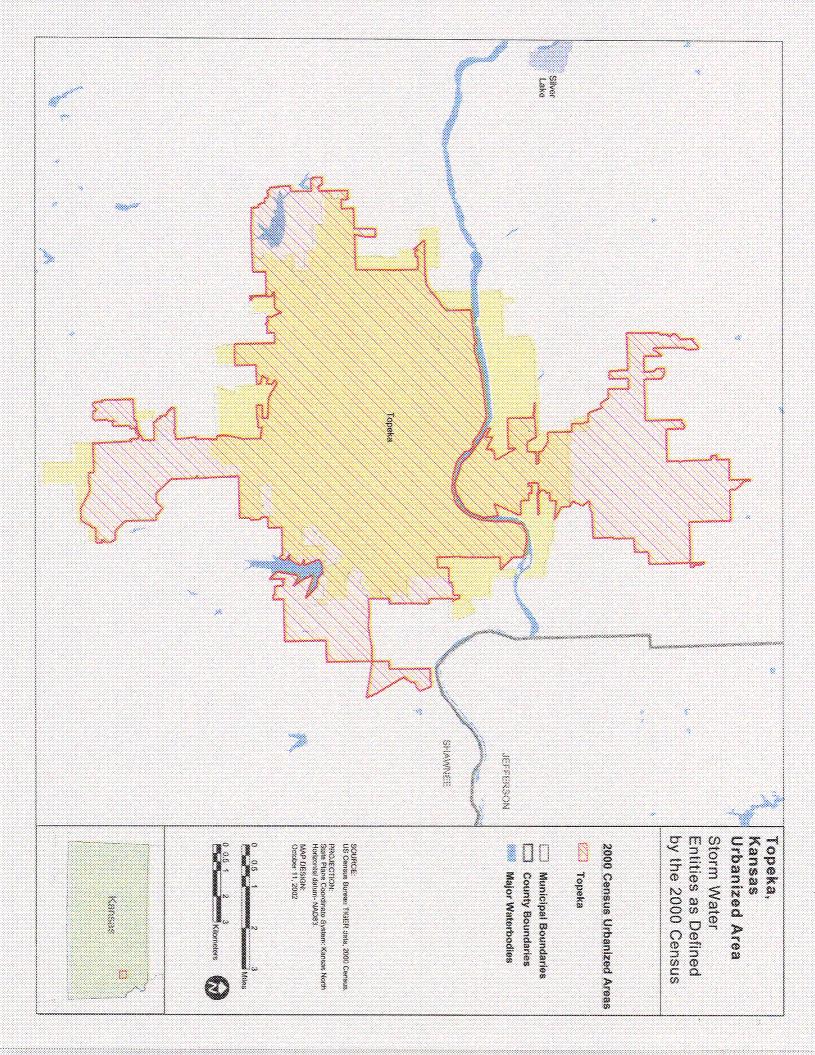
### CHANNEL 256A 73.207 SPACINGS

### PAWNEE CITY, NEBRASKA

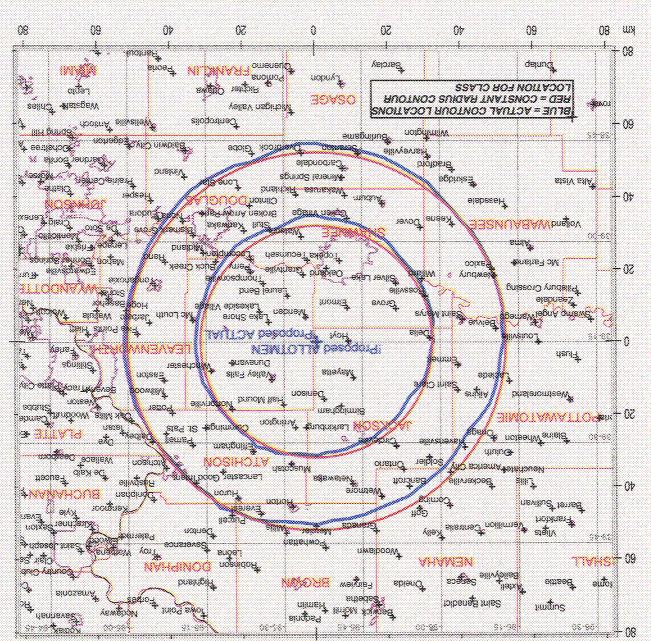
### **APRIL 2005**

Search of channel 256 (99.1 MHz Class A) at 39-59-28.0 N, 96-07-50.0 W.

CALL	CITY	ST	CHN	CL	DIST	SEP	BRNG	CLEARANCE
KKBZ KUTT KWIC KORC-FM	CLARINDA FAIRBURY TOPEKA LEAVENWORTH	NE KS	257 258 257 255	C1 C3	75.16 107.67	106.00 75.00 89.00 152.00	286.8 162.9	0.1 0.2 18.7 23.8

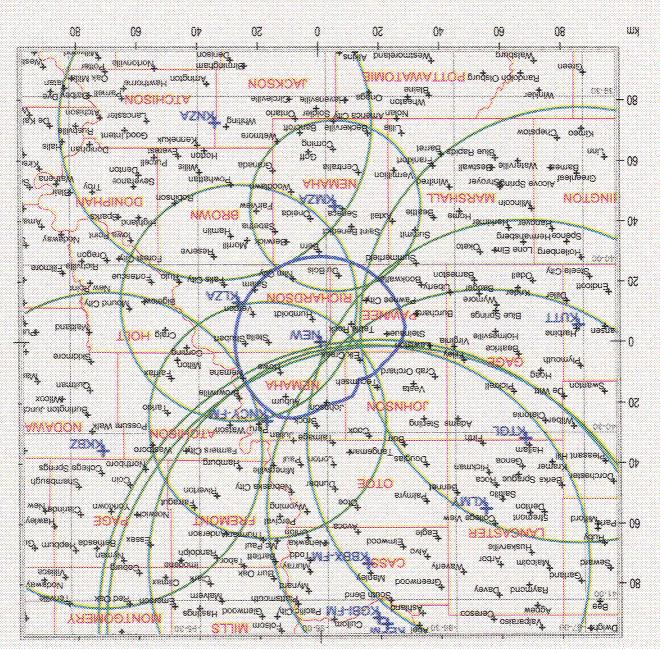


### PROPOSED CH 245C2 50 kW @ 150 M HAAT VALLEY FALLS, KANSAS



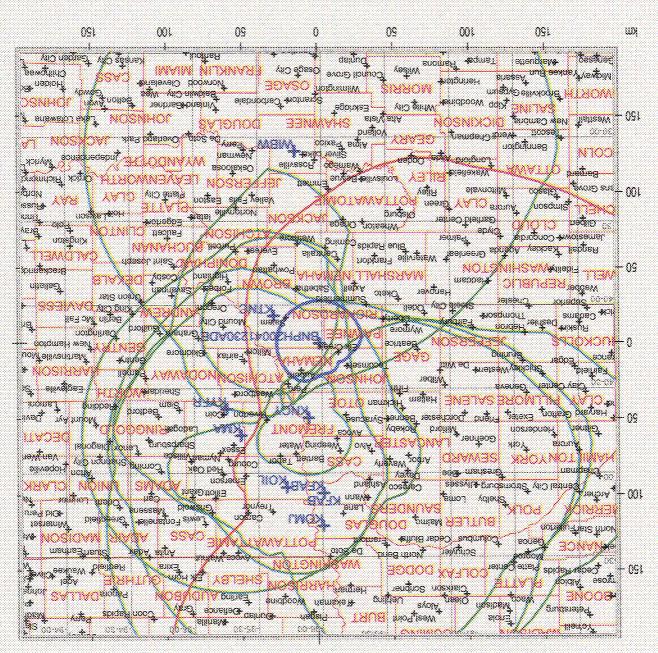
Communications Technologies, Inc. Martion, New Jersey

CH 5ttV Cb HOWBOTDL' NE = BTOE OTHER EW 60 4B0 = OREEN



Communications Technologies, Inc. Markon, New Jersey

CH 244A CP HUMBOLDT, NE = BLUE AM 2 mV/m DAY = GREEN 0.5 mV/m NIGHT = RED



Communications Technologies Inc. Martin New Jersey

EXHIBIT 2



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Valley Falls city, Kansas					
Census 2000 Demographic Profile Highlights:					
General Characteristics - show more >>	Number	Percent	U.S.		
Total population	1,254	100.0	100%	map	brief
Male	622	49.6	49.1%	map	brief
Female	632	50.4	50.9%	map	brief
Median age (years)	36.6	(X)	35.3	map	brief
Under 5 years	93	7.4	6.8%	map	
18 years and over	903	72.0	74.3%	•	
65 years and over	234	18.7	12.4%	map	brie
One race	1,245	99.3	97.6%		
White	1,215	96.9	75.1%	map	brie
Black or African American	9	0.7	12.3%	map	brie
American Indian and Alaska Native	14	1.1	0.9%	map	brie
Asian	5	0.4	3.6%	map	brie
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	ő	0.0	0.1%	map	brie
Some other race	ž	0.2	5.5%	map	20
Two or more races	9	0.7	2.4%	map	brie
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	8	0.6	12.5%	map	brie
	_			•	brie
Average household size	2.44 3.21	(X)	2.59 3.14	map	brie
Average family size		(X)		map	
Total housing units	521	100.0	100.0%	map	
Occupied housing units	485	93.1	91.0%		brie
Owner-occupied housing units	323	66.6	66.2%	map	
Renter-occupied housing units	162	33.4	33.8%	map	brie
Vacant housing units	36	6.9	9.0%	map	
Social Characteristics - show more >>	Number	Percent	U.S.		
Population 25 years and over	806	100.0			
High school graduate or higher	685	85.0	80.4%	map	brie
Bachelor's degree or higher	151	18.7	24.4%	map	
Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and	•			•	
over)	119	13.2	12.7%	map	brie
Disability status (population 21 to 64 years)	90	15.9	19.2%	map	brie
Foreign born	16	1.3	11.1%	map	brie
Now married (population 15 years and over)			54.4%		brie
	523	55.3			
Speak a language other than English at home (5	523	55.3			
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)	523 32	2.8	17.9%	map	brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)	32	2.8	17.9%	map	brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >>	32 Number	2.8 Percent	17.9% U.S.	map	
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)	32 <b>Number</b> 530	2.8 <b>Percent</b> 56.6	17.9% <b>U.S.</b> 63.9%	•	brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16	32 Number	2.8 Percent	17.9% U.S.	map map	brie brie brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)	32 Number 530 28.2	2.8  Percent 56.6 (X)	17.9% U.S. 63.9% 25.5	map	brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)  Median household income (dollars)	32 Number 530 28.2 34,018	2.8  Percent 56.6 (X) (X)	17.9%  U.S. 63.9%  25.5 41,994	map map	brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)  Median household income (dollars)  Median family income (dollars)	32 Number 530 28.2 34,018 41,500	2.8  Percent 56.6 (X) (X) (X)	17.9%  U.S. 63.9%  25.5 41,994 50,046	map map map	brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)  Median household income (dollars)  Median family income (dollars)  Per capita income (dollars)	32 Number 530 28.2 34,018 41,500 15,626	2.8  Percent 56.6 (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)	17.9%  U.S. 63.9%  25.5  41,994 50,046 21,587	map map map map	brie brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)  Median household income (dollars)  Median family income (dollars)	32 Number 530 28.2 34,018 41,500	2.8  Percent 56.6 (X) (X) (X)	17.9%  U.S. 63.9%  25.5 41,994 50,046	map map map	brie brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)  Median household income (dollars)  Median family income (dollars)  Per capita income (dollars)  Families below poverty level Individuals below poverty level	32  Number 530 28.2 34,018 41,500 15,626 15 94	2.8  Percent 56.6 (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) 7.9	17.9%  U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587 9.2% 12.4%	map map map map map	brie brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)  Median household income (dollars)  Median family income (dollars)  Per capita income (dollars)  Families below poverty level Individuals below poverty level  Housing Characteristics - show more >>	32  Number 530 28.2 34,018 41,500 15,626 15 94  Number	2.8  Percent 56.6 (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) 7.9  Percent	17.9%  U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587 9.2%	map map map map map	brie brie brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)  Median household income (dollars)  Median family income (dollars)  Per capita income (dollars)  Families below poverty level Individuals below poverty level  Housing Characteristics - show more >> Single-family owner-occupied homes	32  Number 530 28.2 34,018 41,500 15,626 15 94  Number 278	2.8  Percent 56.6 (X) (X) (X) (X) 5.1 7.9  Percent 100.0	17.9%  U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587 9.2% 12.4%  U.S.	map map map map map	brie brie brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)  Median household income (dollars)  Median family income (dollars)  Per capita income (dollars)  Families below poverty level Individuals below poverty level  Housing Characteristics - show more >> Single-family owner-occupied homes  Median value (dollars)	Number 530 28.2 34,018 41,500 15,626 15 94 Number 278 63,700	2.8  Percent 56.6 (X) (X) (X) (X) 5.1 7.9  Percent 100.0 (X)	17.9%  U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587 9.2% 12.4%	map map map map map	brie brie brie brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)  Median household income (dollars)  Median family income (dollars)  Per capita income (dollars)  Families below poverty level Individuals below poverty level  Housing Characteristics - show more >> Single-family owner-occupied homes  Median value (dollars)  Median of selected monthly owner costs	32  Number 530 28.2 34,018 41,500 15,626 15 94  Number 278 63,700 (X)	2.8  Percent 56.6 (X) (X) (X) (X) 5.1 7.9  Percent 100.0 (X) (X)	17.9%  U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587 9.2% 12.4%  U.S. 119,600	map map map map map	brie brie brie brie
Speak a language other than English at home (5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)  Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)  Median household income (dollars)  Median family income (dollars)  Per capita income (dollars)  Families below poverty level Individuals below poverty level  Housing Characteristics - show more >> Single-family owner-occupied homes  Median value (dollars)	Number 530 28.2 34,018 41,500 15,626 15 94 Number 278 63,700	2.8  Percent 56.6 (X) (X) (X) (X) 5.1 7.9  Percent 100.0 (X)	17.9%  U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587 9.2% 12.4%  U.S.	map map map map map	brie

### U.S. Census Bureau American FactFinder

P27. PLACE OF WORK FOR WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER--PLACE LEVEL [5] - Universe:

Workers 16 years and over

Data Set: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data

NOTE: Data based on a sample except in P3, P4, H3, and H4. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions see <a href="http://factfinder.census.gov/home/en/datanotes/expsf3.htm">http://factfinder.census.gov/home/en/datanotes/expsf3.htm</a>.

	Valley Falls city, Kansas
Totai:	503
Living in a place:	503
Worked in place of residence	176
Worked outside place of residence	327
Not living in a place	0

U.S. Census Bureau Census 2000

Standard Error/Variance documentation for this dataset:

Accuracy of the Data: Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data (PDF 141.5KB)



### **History**



From a special edititon of the Valley Falls Vindicator
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Churches

**Businesses** 

Government

History

Schools

ONCE UPON A TIME just after the opening of Kansas territory in 1854, frontier entrepreneurs found a falls on the Grasshopper River that they believed would serve well in powering a mill. Mills would be replaced by elevators and for a century, grinding agricultural produce and serving the farm community was the main commerce.

Grasshopper Falls would be platted in 1855 and incorporated in 1869. The grasshopper invasion of the 1870s was devastating and not a good promotional tool for a new and aspiring town, Aided by Legislature, the name of the river was changed to the Delaware (American Native tribe most dominant in the region) and the twice more named, became Valley Falls.

Settled by Free Staters, the town suffered burning by border ruffians and later sent its finest to fight in the Civil War.

Isaac Cody, father of the famous Buffalo Bill Cody, built a saw mill at Valley Falls. Wild Bill Hickok was noted in the local press as having dance with the ladies on one of his visit through town as an employee of the Majors Freight Company.

Valley Falls was served by three railroads and two large hotels were the center of the comings and goings in the pre-World War II era. The Meyer Creamery produced powdered milk for the war effort and was the major employer during the first half of this century.

During more than 14 decades, livery stables and blacksmith shops gave way to gasoline stations and automobile repair shops. Mud streets were replaced by bricks and asphalt,

Today, when you visit our town of 50 people, you will drive on the brick streets laid during the 1920s. You will find. millstones from those early mills preserved in two public parks. Our community is conveniently located close to the capital city and only 50 miles from Kansas City International Airport.

Valley Falls, a Tree City USA, boosts two beautiful parks along with two full city blocks along K-16 highway dedicated to trees. One block, Grasshopper Grove, is a horticultural marvel with a wide variety of trees and flowering bushes. Memorial Tree Park across the street to the east is planted with cypress.

The city park is complete with a shelterhouse, gazebo, tennis court, and playground equipment for your enjoyment. Riverside Park has electrical hookups for campers and is close to a boat dock on the river. A swimming pool is open afternoons and early evenings during the summer months. There are five

churches in the community that welcome you. Valley Falls is host to the Jefferson County 4-H Fair the first week of August.

Visitors will enjoy a number of shops in the downtown business district that feature antiques, crafts, gift items, and quilts. There are, a variety of places to eat and most goods and services are available. There is a bed and breakfast inn on the edge of town and the community's museum is open Saturdays and holidays. Welcome to our town.

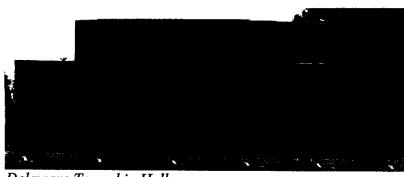
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February 3, 2002 / John & Susan Howell / Wichita, Kansas / howell@kotn.org



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Government In Valley Falls

Delaware Township Hall

Emergency - 911

### City of Valley Falls

- City Office (785) 945-6612 / 421 Mary
- Fire Department Business Office (785) 945-6612
- City Shop (785) 945-6617 / 200 Broadway
- Police Department (785) 945-3434
- Swimming Pool (785) 945-3880
- Water Plant (785) 945-3423 / 204 Sarah

### Library

• Delaware Township Library (785) 945-3990 / 421 Mary St. #A.

# Summer hours Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays 9 to Noon Tuesdays 9 to noon and 1 to 6 Thursdays and Saturdays 9 to Noon & 1 to 5 Thursdays and Saturdays 9 to Noon & 1 to 5

### Post Office

• U. S. Postal Service (785) 945-3238 Valley Falls, KS 66088

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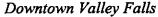
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### Valley Falls, Kansas

Population: 1253 Elevation: 950 feet Latitude: 39° 20' 36" N Longitude: 95° 27' 36" W

ZIP code: **66088** Area Code: **785** 



Valley Falls is located in the rolling hills of northern Jefferson, [JF], county near the Delaware river. Highways K-4 and K-16 provide easy access from Kansas City and Topeka. Nearby Perry Lake offers fishing, boating, swimming, camping, and hunting. A public boat ramp in the northeast part of town offers access to the river and the lake.

Valley Falls is heavily wooded and prides itself on its trees; there's even a tree park where new species are being planted and labeled. Downtown, Frank's Pharmacy (1872) and Stewart's Old Store (1890) give a glimpse of 19th-century retailing. The Valley Falls Historical Society Museum is located in a native stone building. Its Historic Print Shop at 310 Broadway is open year round; (785) 945-6698



Churches Schools Business Government History

Valley Falls celebrates its *Grasshopper Falls Days* in April and hosts the Jefferson County 4-H Fair in August.

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66088

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Ciarke Davis	Nortonville	43	20	63
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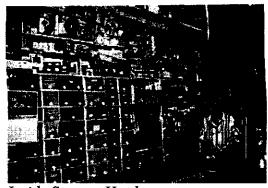
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ARRINGTON, KS BAILEYVILLE, KS CIRCLEVILLE, KS DELIA, KS DENTON, KS EFFINGHAM, KS EMMETT, KS FAIRVIEW, KS HAVENSVILLE, KS HIGHLAND, KS HORTON, KS HURON, KS LEONA, KS MCLOUTH, KS MORRILL, KS NETAWAKA, KS ONAGA, KS OSKALOOSA, KS PERRY, KS RESERVE, KS ROSSVILLE, KS SENECA, KS SILVER LAKE, KS ST MARYS, KS VALLEY FALLS, KS WETMORE, KS WHITING, KS

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### **Businesses of Valley Falls**

**Businesses with Web Sites** 

Valley Falls Antique and Collectibles Directory

Dining Cruiser's Bar & Grill (785) 945-4195 / 1414 K-4 Hwy Gambino's (785) 945-6242 / 313 Broadway Jan's Ice Cream Parlor & Grill (785) 945-6207 / 426 Broadway

Sign of the Times Expresso Bar (785) 945-3430 / 407 Broadway

The Old Elevator (785) 945-3958 / 510 Maple Street



Downtown Valley Falls

Shopping Arcadia Antique Mall (785) 945-3666 / 423 Broadway
Coleman Jewelry (785) 945-3883 / 315 Broadway (open Fri & Sat only)
Coleman's Video (785) 945-3883 / 408 Sycamore
Davis Publications (785) 945-3257 / 416 Broadway Printing & Publishing
Maple Street Lumber (785) 945-3811 / 401 Maple
Midway Auto Parts (785) 945-3323 / 419 Broadway
Petro & Pantry (785) 945-3860 / Highway K-4 Convenience Store
Pretense-Pastence Antiques & Collectibles (785) 945-6262 / 425 Broadway

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thebarn@thebarnbb.com

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Farr Chiropractic Clinic (785) 945-3261 Walnut Street,

Dr. Larry Harris Optical (785) 945-3855 409 Broadway, (Thurs Only)

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Newspaper Valley Falls Vindicator (785) 945-3257 / 416 Broadway

Post Office U. S. Postal Service (785) 945-3238

Valley Falls, KS 66088

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Churches of Valley Falls



Catholic Church

### Calvary Baptist Church 910 Oak

(785) 945-3479 Rev. Phillip Lovell Sunday Worship: 10:45AM

### First Christian Church 6th & Oak 1884

(785) 945-6757 Rev. Kent Klundt Sunday Worship: 10:00AM

### St. Mary's Immaculate Conception Church 905 Broadway

(785) 945-3544 Rev. Thomas Cawley Sunday Mass: 10:00AM

### St. Paul Lutheran Church 701 Frazier

Oldest Lutheran congregation in Kansas

(785) 945-6778 Sunday Worship: 11:00AM

### United Methodist Church 410 Frazier

(785) 945-3344 Rev. Dean Thompson Sunday Worship: 9:30AM

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Downtown Valley Falls, Kansas

Main Page

Businesses Churches Government Schools

- The Barn Bed & Breakfast (785) 945-3225 thebarn@thebarnbb.com
- \* Brush Creek Farm & vom Waldbach Kennel (785) 945-3411 lmartin@grasshoppernet.com
- Grasshoppernet Internet Service
  1-800-945-4350 grasshopper@grasshoppernet.com
- \* Kendall State Bank (785) 945-3231
- Pia Friend Realty
  1-800-994-4-PIA pia@piafriend.com
- \* Stewart Hardware Store (785) 945-3332 <a href="mailto:ahstew@grasshoppernet.com">ahstew@grasshoppernet.com</a>
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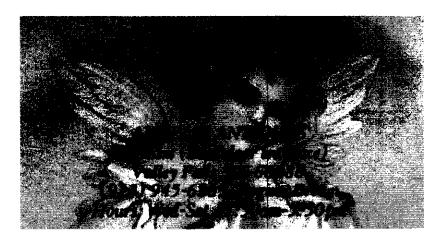
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### **ANGELIC ANTIQUES**

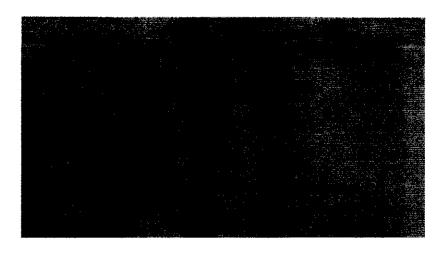
506 Elm Street Hrs.: Wed-Sat 11:30 - 5:30 Or by Appointment 785.945.6263 Angels, Lamps, Furniture & Accents



### ARCADIA ANTIQUE MALL

523 Broadway Hrs.: Wed-Sat 10:00 - 5:00 Sunday: 12: - 5: or by appointment 785.945.3666

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### SIGN OF THE TIMES

407 Broadway Hrs.: Tues - Fri - 10:00 - 6:00 Sat 9:00 - 4:00 Sun 12:00 - 5:00 Craft Mall, Antiques/Collectibles, & Coffee Shop



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Valley Falls City Office	421 Mary St # B
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Valley Falls City Water Plant	204 Sarah
(785) 945-3423	Valley Falls, KS <u>Map</u>
Valley Falls Fire Dept	421 Mary St # C
(785) 945-6612	Valley Fails, KS <u>Map</u>
Valley Falls Grade School	700 Oak St
(785) 945-3221	Valley Falls, KS <u>Map</u>
Valley Falis Health Mart Pharm	320 Broadway St
(785) 945-3711	Valley Falls, KS <u>Map</u>
Valley Fails High School	601 Elm St
(785) <del>945-</del> 3229 <u> </u>	Valley Falls, KS <u>Map</u>
Valley Falls Housing Authority	940 Frazier St
(785) 945-3720	Valley Falls, KS <u>Map</u>

Valley Falls Medical Clinic (785) 945-3263	403 Sycamore St <b>Valley Falls, KS</b> <u>Map</u>
Valley Falls Organ Rstrtns	410 Walnut St
(785) 945-3869	Valley Falls, KS <u>Map</u>
Valley Falls Police Dept	303 Oak St
(785) 945-3434	Valley Falls, KS <u>Map</u>
Valley Falls Senior Ctr	509 Broadway St
(785) 945-3714	Valley Falls, KS Map
Valley Falls Unif Sch Dist 338	700 Oak St
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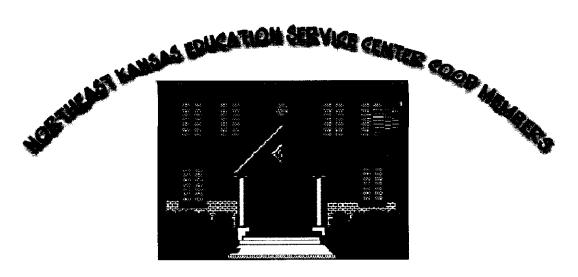
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### USD 338 Valley Falls

**Superintendent: David Grove** 

david.grove@usd338.com

Phone: 785-945-3214 Fax: 785-945-3215

### VALLEY FALLS ELEMENTARY

**VALLEY FALLS, KS** 

Principal: Richard Koester

rick.koester@usd338.com

Phone: 785-945-3221

Fax: 785-945-3222

(toll free number) 877-854-4775

Homepage

### **VALLEY FALLS MIDDLE**

**VALLEY FALLS, KS** 

Principal: Richard Koester

rick.koester@usd338.com

Phone: 785--945-3221 Fax: 785-945-3222

(toll free number) 877-854-4775

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### VALLEY FALLS HIGH VALLEY FALLS, KS

**Principal: Robert Davies** 

bob.davies@usd338.com Phone: 785-945-3229

Fax: 785-945-3220

(toll free number) 877-854-4793

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URL for Library Web Site:	http://www.skyways.org/library/delaware				
URL for Library Online Database:					
Director/Head Librarian:	Kay E. Lassiter				
Director/Head Librarian's Phone:	785-945-3990				
Director/Head Librarian's E- Mail:	kelassiter@nekls.org				
Interlibrary Loan Representative:					
Interlibrary Loan Rep Phone:					
Interlibrary Loan Rep E- Mail:					
WEB-ILL E-Mail	kelassiter@nekls.org				
Staff Directory:					
Voting Representative:					
Updates:	Please send all updates for this record to Susan Burton: sburton@kcmlin.org				

REANSAS GITY AMETROPOLITAN BURRARY & ZINFORMATION INTETWORK 15624 E. 24 BICHWAY, XINTEPENDRIKE, AND 64050 IPHONE 816/521-7257 FAX: 816/461-0166



### U.S. Census Bureau

FACT SHEET

### Pawnee City city, Nebraska

Census 2000 Demographic Profile Highlights:

General Characteristics - show more >> Total population	Number 1,033	Percent 100.0	<b>U.S.</b> 100%	map	brief
Male	445	43.1	49.1%	map.	brief
Female	588	56.9	50.9%	map	brief
Median age (years)	50.3	(X)	35.3	map	brief
Under 5 years	49	4.7	6.8%	map	D.1.01
18 years and over	819	79.3	74.3%	map	
65 years and over	363	35.1	12.4%	man	brief
•				map	bilei
One race	1,027	99.4	97.6%		
White	1,024	99.1	75.1%	map	brief
Black or African American	0	0.0	12.3%	map	brief
American Indian and Alaska Native	2	0.2	0.9%	map	brief
Asian	1	0.1	3.6%	map	brief
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0	0.1%	map	brief
Some other race	0	0.0	5.5%	map.	
Two or more races	6	0.6	2.4%	map	brief
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	7	0.7	12.5%	map	brief
Household population	979	94.8	97.2%	map	brief
Group quarters population	54	5.2	2.8%	map	
Average household size	2.07	(X)	2.59	•	brief
Average family size	2.07 2.79		3.14	map	bilei
* *		(X)		map	
Total housing units	542	100.0	100.0%	map	
Occupied housing units	474	87.5	91.0%		brief
Owner-occupied housing units	353	74.5	66.2%	map	
Renter-occupied housing units	121	25.5	33.8%	map	brief
Vacant housing units	68	12.5	9.0%	map	
Social Characteristics - show more >>	Number	Percent	U.S.		
Population 25 years and over	771	100.0	U.S.		
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher			<b>U.S.</b> 80.4%	map	brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher	771	100.0		map map	brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher	771 604 83	100.0 78.3 10.8	80.4% 24.4%	map	
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over)	771 604 83 135	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4	80.4% 24.4% 12.7%		brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years)	771 604 83 135 79	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2%	map	brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born	771 604 83 135 79	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1%	map map	brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over)	771 604 83 135 79 3 231	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5%	map map map	brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over)	771 604 83 135 79	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1%	map map map	brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9%	map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over)	771 604 83 135 79 3 231	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5%	map map map	brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9%	map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >>	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9%	map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over)	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9%	map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over) Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21 Number 428	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9% U.S. 63.9%	map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over) Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over)	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21 <b>Number</b> 428 17.3	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1 Percent 50.7 (X)	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9% U.S. 63.9% 25.5	map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over) Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over) Median household income (dollars)	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21 <b>Number</b> 428 17.3 23,587	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1 Percent 50.7 (X)	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9% U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994	map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over) Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over) Median household income (dollars) Median family income (dollars)	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21 <b>Number</b> 428 17.3 23,587 32,717	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1 Percent 50.7 (X) (X)	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9% U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046	map map map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over) Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over) Median household income (dollars) Median family income (dollars) Per capita income (dollars)	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21 <b>Number</b> 428 17.3 23,587 32,717 17,386	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1 Percent 50.7 (X) (X) (X)	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9% U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587	map map map map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over) Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over) Median household income (dollars) Median family income (dollars) Per capita income (dollars) Families below poverty level	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21 <b>Number</b> 428 17.3 23,587 32,717 17,386 22	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1 Percent 50.7 (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) 8.3	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9% U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587 9.2%	map map map map map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over) Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over) Median household income (dollars) Median family income (dollars) Per capita income (dollars)	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21 <b>Number</b> 428 17.3 23,587 32,717 17,386	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1 Percent 50.7 (X) (X) (X)	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9% U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587	map map map map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over) Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over) Median household income (dollars) Median family income (dollars) Per capita income (dollars) Families below poverty level Individuals below poverty level	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21 <b>Number</b> 428 17.3 23,587 32,717 17,386 22 139	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1 <b>Percent</b> 50.7 (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) 8.3 14.3	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9% U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587 9.2% 12.4%	map map map map map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over) Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over) Median household income (dollars) Median family income (dollars) Per capita income (dollars) Families below poverty level Individuals below poverty level Housing Characteristics - show more >>	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21 Number 428 17.3 23,587 32,717 17,386 22 139	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1 Percent 50.7 (X) (X) (X) (X) 8.3 14.3	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9% U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587 9.2%	map map map map map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over) Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over) Median household income (dollars) Median family income (dollars) Per capita income (dollars) Families below poverty level Individuals below poverty level Housing Characteristics - show more >> Single-family owner-occupied homes	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21 Number 428 17.3 23,587 32,717 17,386 22 139 Number 322	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1 Percent 50.7 (X) (X) (X) (X) 8.3 14.3	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9% U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587 9.2% 12.4% U.S.	map map map map map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief brief brief
Population 25 years and over High school graduate or higher Bachelor's degree or higher Civilian veterans (civilian population 18 years and over) Disability status (population 21 to 64 years) Foreign born Male, Now married (population 15 years and over) Female, Now married (population 15 years and over) Speak a language other than English at home (population 5 years and over)  Economic Characteristics - show more >> In labor force (population 16 years and over) Mean travel time to work in minutes (population 16 years and over) Median household income (dollars) Median family income (dollars) Per capita income (dollars) Families below poverty level Individuals below poverty level Housing Characteristics - show more >>	771 604 83 135 79 3 231 247 21 Number 428 17.3 23,587 32,717 17,386 22 139	100.0 78.3 10.8 16.4 18.4 0.3 64.9 48.9 2.1 Percent 50.7 (X) (X) (X) (X) 8.3 14.3	80.4% 24.4% 12.7% 19.2% 11.1% 27.5% 26.9% 17.9% U.S. 63.9% 25.5 41,994 50,046 21,587 9.2% 12.4%	map map map map map map map map	brief brief brief brief brief brief

With a mortgage	545	(X)	1,088	map
Not mortgaged	223	(X)	295	•
(X) Not applicable.		` '		
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Summary File 1 (SF 1) and S	ummary File 3 (SF	= 3)		